contents

number 1

NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS 1

SYSTEMATICS

Variable Enzyme Systems in the Hymenoptera
L. Packer & R. E. Owen 1

Variation in Cyanogenesis within and among Populations and Species of *Turnera* series *Canaligerae* (Turneraceae)
J. S. Shore & C. M. Obrist 9

A Rare Chloroplast-DNA Structural Mutation is Shared by all Conifers
L. A. Raubeson & R. K. Jansen 17

Chemical Diversity in *Cupressus bakeri* 1. Megagametophyte Fatty Acids
Z. Rafii, L. G. Cool, R. Jonas & E. Zavarin 25

Flavonoids of Brazilian Species of *Leiothrix* (Eriocaulaceae)
A. L. Dokkedal & A. Salatino 31

Volatile Constituents of *Achillea abrotanoides* in Relation to their Infrageneric Variation
E. Hanlidou, S. Kokkini & E. Kokkalou 33

Interspecific Variation of Phenolic Concentrations in Persistent Leaves among Six Taxa from Subgenus *Tridentatae* of *Artemisia* (Asteraceae)
F. M. Wilt, J. D. Geddes, R. V. Tamma, G. C. Miller & R. L. Everett 41

Seasonal Variation of Coumarin and Flavonoid Concentrations in Persistent Leaves of Wyoming Big Sagebrush (*Artemisia tridentata* ssp. *wyomingensis*: Asteraceae)
F. M. Wilt & G. C. Miller 53

Taxonomic Significance of Alkaloids in the Genus *Adenocarpus* (Fabaceae-Genisteae)
R. Greinwald, P. Bachmann, L. Witte, J. R. Acebes-Grinoves & F.-C. Czygan 69

Distribution and Taxonomic Significance of Alkaloids in the *Genista cinerea* Agregat
R. Greinwald, P. Canto, P. Bachmann, L. Witte & F.-C. Czygan . . 75

BOOK REVIEWS 83

number 2

ECOLOGY

The Effects of an Organophosphate Insecticide on Two Enzyme Loci in the Shrimp *Caradina* sp.
J. M. Hughes, M. W. Griffiths & D. A. Harrison 89

Changes in Phenolic Production in the Hay-scented Fern (*Dennstaedtia punctilobula*) in Relation to Resource Availability
C. D. Dustin & G. A. Cooper-Driver 99

CONTENTS

SYSTEMATICS

The Secretion of the Ventral Glands in *Nematus* Sawfly Larvae
J.-L. Boevé, K. Dettner, W. Francke, H. Meyer & J. M. Pasteels 107
Phylogenetic Implications of the Structure–Function Relationships of Tubulin
P. Chène, H. Mazarguil & P. Rougé 113
Variability of Foliar Mono- and Sesquiterpenoids of *Cupressus bakeri*
Z. Rafii, L. G. Cool & E. Zavarin 123
Terpene Variability of Mainland *Pinus radiata*
L. G. Cool & E. Zavarin 133
Anthocyanins from Reproductive Structures in Pinaceae
Ø. M. Andersen 145
Flavonoid Glycoside Variation in Wild Specimens of *Centaurea montana* (Compositae)
J.-F. Gonnet 149
Distribution and Taxonomic Significance of Major Alkaloids in the Genus *Podalyria*
B.-E. van Wyk, G. H. Verdoorn & A. L. Schutte 163
Chemistry of *Zanthoxylum rhoifolium:* A New Secofuroquinoline Alkaloid
M. S. P. Arruda, J. B. Fernandes, P. C. Vieira, M. F. Das G. F. da Silva & J. R. Pirani 173
Associations Between Allozyme Phenotypes and Soil Nutrients in a Natural Population of Jack Pine (*Pinus banksiana*)
Chang Yi Xie & P. Knowles 179

NEW SOURCE REPORT

Phenolics of Spanish *Launaea* Species
R. M. Giner, J. Díaz, S. Máñez, M. C. Recio, C. Soriano & J. L. Ríos . . 187

BOOK REVIEWS 189

CORRIGENDA 195

number 3

ECOLOGY

Ecological Aspects of Antioxidant Enzymes and Glutathione-*S*-transferases in Three *Papilio* Species
K. Lee & M. R. Berenbaum 197
Volatile Insecticidal Compounds and Chemical Variability of Hawaiian *Zanthoxylum* (Rutaceae) Species
K. L. Marr & C. S. Tang 209

SYSTEMATICS

Genetic Diversity in Thelytokous Oribatid Mites (Acari; Acariformes: Desmonomata)
S. C. Palmer & R. A. Norton 219

Biochemical Systematics of Notothenioid Fishes from Antarctica
M. A. McDonald, M. H. Smith, M. W. Smith, J. M. Novak, P. E. Johns & A. L. Devries 233
Clone Bank and Physical Map of *Sedum album* (Crassulaceae) Chloroplast DNA
R. C. H. J. van Ham, T. H. M. Mes, H. 't Hart & J. M. Sandbrink . . 243
Chemical and Cytological Investigation of *Thalictrum minus* from Vojvodina Region
M. Popović, R. Djurković, O. Gašić, B. Pal, H. Dutschewska & B. Kuzmanov 255
Significance of Flavonoid Chemistry in the Egyptian *Fagonia glutinosa* and *F. isotricha* Complexes
S. A. M. Al-Wakeel 259

NEW SOURCE REPORTS

Constituents of *Degeneria vitiensis* Heartwood
R. C. Cambie, A. R. Lal & M. G. Pausler 265
Distribution and Taxonomic Significance of Flavonoids in the Genus *Eugenia* (Myrtaceae)
N. W. Haron, D. M. Moore & J. B. Harborne 266
Kaempferol and Quercetin Di- and Triglycosides from *Physalis peruviana* Leaves
C. A. Elliger, J. A. Eash & A. C. Waiss Jr 268

number 4

ECOLOGY

Ecology Review Paper

Biochemical Defence of Pro-oxidant Plant Allelochemicals by Herbivorous Insects
S. Ahmad 269

Research Papers

Allozyme Variation in Reference and Metal-Exposed Natural Populations of *Orchesella cincta* (Insecta: Collembola)
F. Frati, P. P. Fanciulli & L. Posthuma 297
Antifeedant Activity of Dihydro-ß-Agarofuran Sesquiterpenes from Celastraceae against *Spodoptera littoralis*
A. G. González, I. A. Jiménez, A. G. Ravelo, X. Bellés & Mª D. Piulachs 311
Nutrient-Dependent Expression of a Vegetative-Specific Gene of *Dictyostelium discoideum*
C. E. McPherson & C. K. Singleton 317

SYSTEMATICS

Mitochondrial tRNA and the Phylogenetic Position of Nematoda
R. Brandl, W. Mann & M. Sprinzl 325
Aminopeptidase Activity from the Hepatopancreas of *Procambarus clarkii*
M. de la Ruelle, M. Hajjou, F. Van Herp & Y. Le Gal 331

Volatile and Odorous Compounds from the Bryozoan *Biflustra perfragilis*
A. J. Blackman, N. W. Davies & C. E. Ralph 339
The Chemical Defence of Doryphorina Beetles (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae)
M. Timmermans, T. Randoux, D. Daloze, J.-C. Braekman, J. M. Pasteels & L. Lesage 343
Species Specificity of Dufour's Gland Morphology and Volatile Secretions in Kleptoparasitic *Sphecodes* Bees (Hymenoptera: Halictidae)
J. Tengö, M. Sick, M. Ayasse, W. Engels, B. G. Svensson, G. Lübke & W. Francke 351
Inconsistency of Biochemical Evolutionary Rates Affecting Allozyme Divergence Within the Genus *Apodemus* (Muridae: Mammalia)
G. B. Hartl, F. Suchentrunk, R. Willing, J. Markowski & H. Ansorge 363
Betaines and Tertiary Sulphonium Compounds from 62 Species of Marine Algae
G. Blunden, B. E. Smith, M. W. Irons, Ming-He Yang, O. G. Roch & A. V. Patel 373
Fatty Acids of the Stachyoideae
P. D. Marin, V. Sajdl, S. Kapor, B. Tatić, B. Petković & S. Duletić . . 389

NEW SOURCE REPORTS

Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids from *Senecio oxyphyllus*, a Brazilian Poisonous Plant
J. R. Liddell, F. R. Stermitz & C. S. L. de Barros 393
Methyl Glycosinolate Confirmed in *Puccionia* and *Dhofaria* (Capparidaceae)
B. Lüning, L. E. Kers & P. Seffers 394

number 5

SYSTEMATICS

Immunodetection of Africanized Honey Bee (Hymenoptera: Apidae) Specific Proteins
A. C. F. Hung 395

Allozyme Variation and Systematics of African Mole-rats (Rodentia: Bathyergidae)
L. L. Janecek, R. L. Honeycutt, I. L. Rautenbach, B. H. Erasmus, S. Reig & D. A. Schlitter 401

Chemotaxonomy of *Agelas* (Porifera: Demospongiae)
J.-C. Braekman, D. Daloze, C. Stoller & R. W. M. van Soest . . 417

Genetic Structure of *Thuja orientalis*
Chang Yi Xie, B. P. Dancik & F. C. Yeh 433

Exudate Flavonoids from Aerial Parts of Four *Cleome* Species
M. Sharaf, R. M. A. Mansour & N. A. M. Saleh 443

Phenolics of *Reichardia* and their Taxonomic Implications
M. C. Recio, R. M. Giner, M. Hermenegildo, J. B. Peris, S. Mañez & J.-L. Rios 449

Les Flavonoides du Genre *Vicia*
M. Torck & M. Pinkas 453

Constitutive Flavonoids and Induced Isoflavonoids as Taxonomic Markers in the Genus *Vigna*
G. I. Seneviratne & J. B. Harborne 459

Fatty Acids Variation in Sapindaceae
R. E. Abburra, J. A. Zygadlo & C. A. Guzman 469

Iridoid Glycosides from *Castilleja purpurea* and *C. indivisa*, and Quinolizidine Alkaloid Transfer from *Lupinus texensis* to *C. indivisa* via Root Parasitism
F. R. Stermitz & M. Pomeroy 473

The Distribution of Acteoside Among Angiosperms
R. Scogin 477

NEW SOURCE REPORT

Flavonoids from the Leaf Surface of *Godmania aesculifolia* (Bignoniaceae)
F. R. Stermitz, R. L. Arslanian & O. Castro 481

BOOK REVIEWS 483

number 6

ANNOUNCEMENT v

ECOLOGY

UV Effects on Photosynthesis, Proteins and Pigmentation in the Flagellate *Euglena gracilis*: Biochemical and Spectroscopic Observations
S. Gerber & D.-P. Häder 485

Are Differences in the Responses Between North American and Australasian Marine Herbivores to Phlorotannins Due to Differences in Phlorotannin Structure?
I. A. van Altena & P. D. Steinberg 493

Antifungal Activity of Ripe Ericaceous Fruits: Phenolic–Acid Interactions and Palatability for Dispersers
M. L. Cipollini & E. W. Stiles 501

SYSTEMATICS

Biochemical Systematics of the North American *Pteronarcys* (Pteronarcyidae: Plecoptera)
M. Wright & M. M. White 515

Intra- and Interspecific Genetic Variability in *Ctenomys* (Rodentia: Ctenomyidae)
M. H. Gallardo & R. E. Palma 523

Echinoderm (*Holothuria atra*) Lactate Dehydrogenase: Affinities with the Putative Ancestral Chordate Enzyme
J. Baldwin, A. Patak & K. Mortimer 535

Silica Distribution in Ascidian Ovaries, a Tool for Systematics
F. Monniot, R. Martoja & C. Monniot 541

Fatty Acid Composition of Two Strains of *Helisoma trivolvis* (Gastropoda)
B. Fried, K. S. Rao & J. Sherma 553

What do Glands tell us about Species? A Chemical Case Study of *Cataglyphis* Ants
S. J. Keegans, E. D. Morgan, D. Agosti & R. Wehner 559

Fatty Acid Variability in Some *Mentha* Species
M. Maffei & S. Scannerini 573

The Alkaloids of *Hesperolaburnum platycarpum* (Fabaceae: Genisteae): Chemotaxonomic Implications
R. Greinwald, P. Bachmann, L. Witte & F.-C. Czygan 583

NEW SOURCE REPORTS

External and Vacuolar Flavonoids from *Nepeta transcaucasica*
F. A. Tomás-Barberán, M. I. Gil, S. Ivancheva & F. Tomás-Lorente 589

Chromenes from *Arnica lessingii* and *A. amplexicaulis*
I. Merfort, C. M. Paßreiter & G. Willuhn 590

Exudate Flavonoids of *Mimulus lewisii*
B. A. Bohm 591

number 7

SYSTEMATICS

Isozyme Analysis of Kenyan Phlebotomine Sandflies (Diptera: Psychodidae) by Isoelectric Focusing (IEF) on Pharmacia Phast System™
H. Mahamat, A. Hassanali, H. Morgan, M. J. Mutinga, S. Mihok & N. N. Massamba 593

Patterns of Divergence Within the Genus *Urophora* Inferred from mtDNA Restriction Fragments
W. Mann & R. Brandl 597

Genetic Variability in a Hybrid Zone Between Carrion and Hooded Crows (*Corvus corone corone* and *C. c. cornix*, Passeriformes, Aves) in North-Western Italy
N. Saino, R. Lorenzini, G. Fusco & E. Randi 605

Taxonomic Implications of SDS–PAGE Analyses of Seed Proteins in North American Taxa of *Festuca* Subgenus *Festuca* (Poaceae)
S. G. Aiken, S. E. Gardiner & M. B. Forde 615

Isoenzyme Electrophoretic Studies Among Some Species of the Genus *Erucastrum* and *Hirschfeldia incana* (Cruciferae: Brassiceae) with Reference to their Chemotaxonomic Relationships
M. D. Sanchez-Yelamo 631

Immunological Investigations on Distribution of the S2 Albumin in the Leguminosae (Papilionoideae)
J. Przybylska, R. Manteuffel & F. Bisby 639

Leaf Protein Contents and Amino Acid Patterns of Dicotyledonous Plants
H.-H. Yeoh, Y.-C. Wee & L. Watson 657

Volatile Constituents of *Achillea millefolium* in Relation to their Infraspecific Variation
E. Kokkalou, S. Kokkini & E. Hanlidou 665

Chemotaxonomic Analysis of *Pappobolus* (Asteraceae: Heliantheae)
O. Spring, J. L. Panero & E. E. Schilling 671

Identification of *Lotus tenuis* (Waldst. *et* Kit.) Flavonoids
C. D. Strittmatter, M. L. Wagner, M. Kade & A. A. Gurni 685

The Essential Oils of the Genus *Neofabricia* (Myrtaceae)
J. J. Brophy & J. R. Clarkson 689

Chemometric Approach (Flavonoids) in an Automatic Recognition of Modern Rose Cultivars
J.-P. Biolley, M. Jay & J.-P. Barbe 697

NEW SOURCE REPORTS

Flavonol Glycosides from *Lysimachia barystachys*
K. Yasukawa, M. Yoshida, S. Yamanouchi, M. Takido, H. S. Kim & I. H. Kim 707

Triterpenes from the Fruit of *Elaeocarpus chelonimorphus*
R. C. Cambie, A. R. Lal, P. S. Rutledge & P. D. Woodgate 708

number 8

ECOLOGY

Detoxification of Naturally Occurring Chromenes in Larvae of the Generalist Herbivore *Spodoptera littoralis* (Noctuidae)
M. Randriaminahy, L. Witte, A. Kunze, V. Wray & P. Proksch 711

SYSTEMATICS

The Population Genetic Structure of *Ctenomys porteousi* (Rodentia: Octodontidae)
A. Massarini, H. J. Dopazo, J. L. Bouzat, E. Hasson & O. A. Reig 723

The Population Genetics of the Ostracode *Cyprinotus incongruens* on the Basis of Esterase Markers
T. Sywula 735

Immunological Relationships of the South American Frog Genus *Eupsophus* (Leptodactylidae)
J. R. Formas & L. Brieva 747

Isoenzymatic Analysis of Some Freshwater *Anabaena* Strains from Southern Italy
A. Musacchio, P. Caputo & E. Bonelli 753

A Comparison of the Carotenoids of Strains of *Oscillatoria* and *Spirulina* (Cyanobacteria)
T. Aakermann, O. M. Skulberg & S. Liaaen-Jensen 761

Distribution of Anthocyanins in Aceraceae Leaves
Shi-Bao Ji, M. Yokoi, N. Saito & Long-Sheng Mao 771

Polyacetylenes of Brazilian Species of *Didymopanax* (Araliaceae)
A. F. Magalhães, E. G. Magalhães, H. F. Leitão Filho & V. Nunes Junior 783

Flavonoids of *Pallenis spinosa* (Asteraceae)
A. A. Ahmed, M. Spaller & T. J. Mabry 785

NEW SOURCE REPORT

Familial Assignment of *Polypremum*: Evidence from Phenolic Chemistry
R. Scogin & V. Romo-Contreras 787